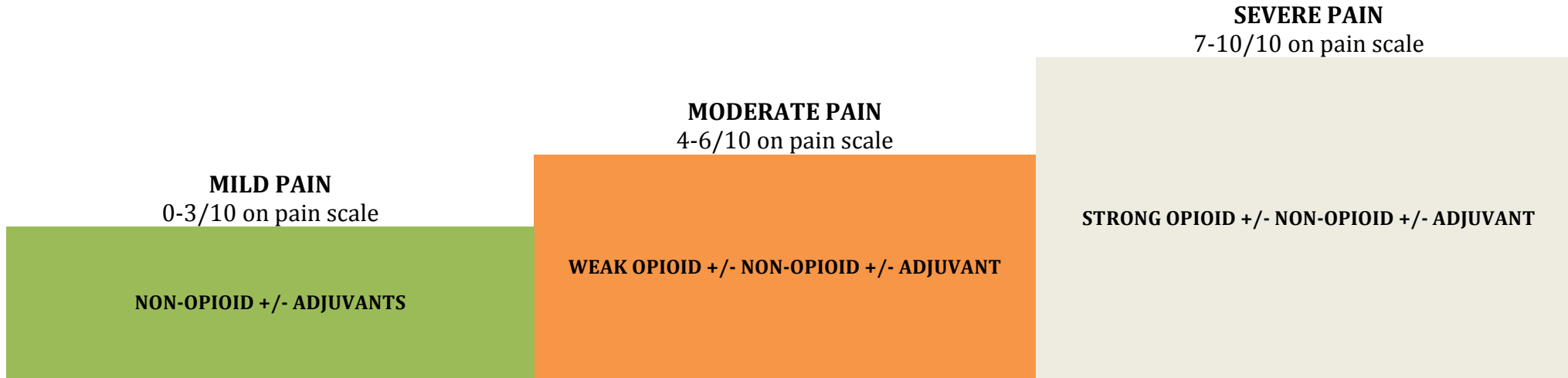


WHO Ladder



NON-OPIOIDS		ADJUVANTS	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> NSAIDS (e.g. ibuprofen, naprosen) Acetaminophen Aspirin 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Corticosteroids (dexamethasone, prednisone) Tricyclic antidepressants (nortriptyline) Anticonvulsants (gabapentin, pregabalin) 	
WEAK OPIOIDS		STRONG OPIOIDS	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tramadol Hydrocodone Oxycodone COMBINATIONS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Percocet (oxycodone + acetaminophen) Vicodin (hydrocodone + acetaminophen) 		SHORT ACTING <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Oxycodone Morphine Hydromorphone 	LONG ACTING <ul style="list-style-type: none"> OxyContin MS Contin Fentanyl (patch) Methadone

WHO – World Health Organization
 NSAID – non steroidal anti-inflammatory drug